

ECUADOR AND THE GALAPAGOS ISLANDS

3 – 31 MARCH 2003

TOUR REPORT

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Ecuador and the Galapagos Islands proved to be every bit as exciting as we all thought it would be. With a staggering 52 species of hummingbirds, 7 species of puffbirds, 13 species of toucans, 29 species of antbirds, no less than 4 species of tapaculos, 10 species of cotingas and 89 species of dazzling tanagers; a grand total of 628 species of birds, this was a truly memorable tour and a good time was had by all.

The tour commenced with two day-trips from Quito. The first, was to a 120,000 ha private reserve which encompasses Antisana Volcano. High on the slopes of the volcano we visited Lake Micacocha where we found our only Silvery Grebes, Speckled Teals, Yellow-billed Pintails and Slate-colored Coots of the tour. This is the only place in Ecuador where the threatened Black-faced Ibis occurs and we were rewarded with good close looks at a small flock. In this area the endangered Carunculated Caracara was found in good numbers. Lower down the volcano's slopes we saw both males and females of the beautiful and endemic Ecuadorian Hillstar, feeding in bright orange Chuquiragua flowers. This delightful hummingbird has the ability to drop its body temperature and at night it goes into torpor, to conserve energy. We also enjoyed watching a magnificent soaring pair of Andean Condors, sadly their population in Ecuador continues to decline.

Our second day-trip was to Yanacocha, which is always a great place to have a morning of superb high Andean birding, and this wonderful spot on the northwestern slopes of Pichincha Volcano certainly lived up to our expectations. Here hummingbirds are an important part of the avian spectrum, and we obtained great views of such stunners as Shining Sunbeam, Mountain Velvetbreast, Great Sapphirewing, Collared Inca, Buff-winged Starfrontlet, the magnificent Sword-billed Hummingbird, Sapphire-vented and Golden-breasted Pufflegs, Tyrian Metaltail and the very uncommon Rainbow-bearded Thornbill. Colourful tanagers were represented by Cinerous and Blue-backed Conebills, Masked and Glossy Flowerpiercers, Golden-rumped Euphonia, Scarlet-bellied, Hooded and Black-chested Mountain-Tanagers, Blue-and-black Tanager and Superciliaried Hemispingus, while other memorable birds included Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle, American Kestrel, Band-winged Nightjar, White-browed Spinetail, Rufous Antpitta, Ashcolored and Unicolored Tapaculos, Barred Fruiteater and Rufous Wren. In the late afternoon we visited an arid valley in the high Andes, not far from the town of Calacali. Highlights here included Aplomado Falcon, Common Ground-Dove, Sparkling Violetear, Purple-collared Woodstar, Tufted Tit-Tyrant, White-tailed Shrike-Tyrant, a rare and highly localized Andean flycatcher, Spot-billed Ground-Tyrant, Blue-and-yellow Tanager, Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch and Grassland Yellow-Finch.

We then flew to the Galapagos Islands, made famous by the visit of the young Charles Darwin, who described the islands as a “living laboratory of evolution”. Here we cruised from island to island before dropping anchor in isolated coves, where we explored the many fascinating wildlife colonies. Giant Land Tortoises, Marine and Land Iguanas watched us unconcerned, Galapagos Penguins swam by the boat, we wandered through nesting colonies of Magnificent and Great Frigatebirds, Blue-footed, Nazca and Red-footed Boobies. We watched the endemic Swallow-tailed and Lava Gulls, a small flock of migrant Red-necked Phalaropes, enjoyed close encounters with Galapagos Fur Seals and Californian Sea Lions and a host of Darwin’s Finches. However, the highlights of our time spent in the Galapagos Islands where of two separate pods of whales, we observed one pod at the start of our cruise and one at the end. The first, was of a large pod of over 100 Melon-headed Whales, which loafed around on the surface, close to our boat for more than an hour. As the water bubbled and frothed with the throng of whales large numbers of Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrels came to feed on the plankton which rose to the surface when disturbed by the whales. Our second sighting was of a large school of dolphins; in excess of 100 Bottlenose Dolphins swam around the ship and rode the bow-wave, mixed in amongst them where a few very uncommon Bryde’s Whales, one of the world’s largest species of whales.

On returning to Quito, we began our descent of the east slope of the Andes, where a whole new assortment of birds was waiting for us. Much of the morning was taken up as we birded Papallacta Pass at 4300 metres, it was cold and misty and as if by magic, a few Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe suddenly materialised as the mist rose for a couple of minutes, before closing over again. We were very fortunate to find a large flock of birds in an extensive stand of *Polylepis* woodland, some of the more notable birds were Viridian Metaltail, White-chinned Thistletail, Many-striped Canastero, Pearled Treerunner, Paramo Tapaculo, Crowned Chat-Tyrant, Grass Wren, Giant Conebill, Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager, Black-backed Bush-Tanager, Paramo Seedeater and Pale-naped Brush-Finch.

We enjoyed our lunch in the gardens of Guango Lodge and in particular, we enjoyed watching at close quarters the many species of hummingbirds coming into the feeders; they included Speckled Hummingbird, Buff-tailed Coronet, Tourmaline Sunangel and Long-tailed Sylph. Following lunch we managed to locate another feeding party which included Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan, Montane Woodcreeper, Cinnamon Flycatcher, Blackburnian Warbler, Gray-hooded Bush-Tanager, Black-capped and Black-eared Hemispingus, Slaty Brush-Finch and a superb pair of White-capped Dippers, foraging around on slippery boulders in a fast flowing mountain stream. We then drove to San Isidro Lodge for a three nights stay.

While at San Isidro we spent a whole day birding the superb Loreto Road, which provides access to rare pre-montane forest in the eastern foothills of the Andes. Highlights here included the rare Orange-breasted Falcon, a resplendent and near-endemic Coppery-chested Jacamar, great views of both Green and Gray-chinned Hermits, a stunning Black-eared Fairy and a very attractive Yellow-vented Woodpecker. We also

observed the recently described Foothill Elaenia and a colourful palette of tanagers including Orange-eared, Golden, Paradise, Golden-eared, Blue-necked and many others, all rivaling each other in their splendid brightly coloured plumages. Other highlights included Plain Antvireo, Golden-winged Tody-Flycatcher, Ecuadorian Tyrannulet, Black-billed Thrush, a couple of wintering Cerulean Warblers and the shy and unobtrusive Olivaceous Greenlet.

We spent another full day birding the Cordillera de Huacamayos, a heavily forested ridge that extends from the high Andes down into the Amazonian lowlands. This area produced a treasure chest of avian jewels. The uncommon Broad-winged Hawk, a migrant from north America was observed perched in a tree, the splendid Highland Motmot made a brief appearance, and a great mixed flock along the road comprised Blackish Antbird and the restricted range Golden-faced Tyrannulet, Barred Becard, Golden-eyed Flowerpiercer and the very uncommon Bronze-green Euphonia. On the way back to San Isidro, we encountered an electrifying family group of very special Torrent Ducks; we very much enjoyed watching them as they swam with great skill through the torrents of water rushing down the river.

In Quito we boarded a small aircraft that took us across an endless sea of Amazonian rainforests into a remote corner of the country, not far from the Peruvian frontier. This was followed by a long bus ride, a fast boat ride along the Napo River, a major tributary of the mighty Amazon; a walk along a boardwalk and a canoe trip across a large oxbow lake. As we neared the lodge in our canoes, we enjoyed great looks at a family party of bizarre and rather awkward Hoatzins, I could hardly have imagined a more splendid bird to start an exciting few days at what must surely be one of the planet's finest birding lodges. Upon our arrival at Sacha Lodge we were greeted by the friendly staff, who welcomed us with open arms and a very welcome cold drink.

The birding extravaganza over the following few days, together with the comforts and excellent food in this pleasant lodge, combined with the great skill and incredible patience of our four fantastic native guides, made for an unforgettable experience. Our days along the extensive trail network and along the meandering rivers and streams were so packed with birds that even far more detailed day-to-day accounts would not do any justice. So being faced with the hard task of singling out some of the tour highlights, I shall begin with the large number of antbirds we saw during the course of our stay. Some of the best ones were a splendid Black-spotted Bare-eye, a very responsive Cinereous Antshrike that couldn't have given us a better view and the hard-to-see Dugand's Antwren high in the canopy in rolling terra firme forest. Black-faced, Scale-backed and White-shouldered Antbirds were also among our favourites. A Scale-breasted Woodpecker climbing up a tree trunk was also memorable but it was a superb Chestnut-belted Gnateater hopping around a large fallen tree that really stole the show! Of course there were many exciting birds in other families as well. A secretive Gray-breasted Crake lured out of tall grass on one of the river islands, parrots were also well represented, large Blue-and-yellow and Red-bellied Macaws were particularly impressive, a colourful Green-and-rufous Kingfisher in a lakeside vine tangle, a superb Crested Owl in the spotlight, magnificent jacamars and a very good cross-section of

furnariids including such specialities as Orange-fronted Plushcrown and Black-tailed Leaf-tosser. The list of flycatchers made up a couple of pages of the tour report, featuring such goodies as Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet, Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher and the rarely encountered Gray-crowned Flatbill. Cotingas included such spectaculars as White-browed Purple-tuft, Plum-throated and Spangled Cotingas, Bare-necked Fruitcrow and the spectacular Amazonian Umbrellabird. Highlights in other families included the unbelievable vocal mimicry of the Lawrence's Thrush, a stunning Rufous-capped Antthrush walking along the forest floor, a diminutive Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin unobtrusively perched on a vine, a pair of the uncommon Casqued Oropendolas and last but not least, a Black-faced Dacnis seen from the canopy tower.

Of course no trip to the Amazon is complete without its guild of tanagers, and among this multi-hued family we saw such attractive species as Purple Honeycreeper, Rufous-bellied and White-lored Euphonias and Turquoise, Opal-rumped, Opal-crowned, Green-and-gold, Bay-headed, Swallow, Blue-gray, Palm, Silver-beaked, Masked Crimson, Scarlet and Flame-crested Tanagers. A morning's birding on a large island in the middle of the Napo River, proved very successful with great looks at Lesser Hornero, White-bellied and Parker's Spinetails, Black-and-white Antbird and Lesser Wagtail-Tyrant, all of these birds only occur on islands in the Napo River and nowhere else on earth. Reluctantly leaving Sacha Lodge, we all agreed we had just enjoyed the experience of a lifetime.

We then flew back to Quito, Ecuador's beautiful capital and drove to Tandayapa Lodge, which is superbly located in perpetually damp, temperate cloud forest, high on the western slope of the Andes. We spent three very rewarding days birding in and around Tandayapa Lodge, just some of the many highlights included large flocks of Band-tailed Pigeons flying high in the mountains, the recently described and rarely seen Cloud-forest Pygmy-Owl, a stunning Lyre-tailed Nightjar in flight, with its incredibly long tail trailing behind. Brilliant Golden-headed and Crested Quetzals, Plate-billed Mountain-Toucans and Toucan Barbets, which seemed too colourful to be real, Spotted and Rusty-winged Barbtails, Striped and Streak-capped Treehunters, nice looks at a Spillman's Tapaculo, which was our fourth species of tapaculo seen on the tour, another two were only heard. We enjoyed watching the bright red hues of brilliantly plumaged Andean Cock-of-the-rocks, stunning Golden-winged Manakins, Tricolored, White-winged and Chestnut-capped Brush-Finches and the very rare Tanager Finch, which is only known from this area and one site in Columbia.

However, it was the fantastic hummingbird show at the lodge that was the highlight of our stay here. Without any doubt, it is now the best hummingbird site in the whole of South America; the hummingbird feeders provided an out-of-this-world birding experience that has to be seen to be believed. Green and Sparkling Violet-ears, Rufous-tailed and Speckled Hummingbirds, Blue-tailed and Andean Emeralds, Fawn-breasted Brilliants and Buff-tailed Coronets constantly buzzed in and out of 'plastic flowers', but most impressive were the lovely Booted Racket-tails, the fantastic Violet-tailed Sylphs and the diminutive Purple-throated Woodstars. Less frequent visitors but still showing well were Brown Violet-ears, Collared Incas, Empress Brilliants and White-bellied Woodstars, whilst Brown Incas and Purple-bibbed Whitetips made brief appearances.

While at Tandyapa, we descended the western slope of the Andes and spent a great day birding close to San Miguel de Los Bancos. Within just a couple of hours we amassed an amazing list of birds of all shapes, sizes and colours. A beautiful Barred Puffbird perched motionless at the top of a dead tree quietly surveying its surroundings, a Golden-olive Woodpecker was observed busily tapping and probing a horizontal tree branch and Slaty Spinetails and Olive-crowned Yellowthroates skulked in dense shrubbery along the roadside. A stunning Striped Cuckoo was scoped up beautifully, a large canopy flock kept us busy for a good while, containing such birds of interest as Red-headed Barbet, Pacific Hornero, Spotted Woodcreeper, Red-faced Spinetail, Scaly-throated and Lined Foliage-gleaners, Ornate and Bran-colored Flycatchers, Tropical Parula and a varied procession of tanagers. Ranging from duller ones, such as Ochre-breasted Tanager and Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager, to multihued gems such as Yellow-collared Chlorophonia and Rufous-throated and White-lined Tanagers. Eventually we also found our main target, the awkward Moss-backed Tanager, and after enjoying these and many other lowland species, we headed back up the hill and stopped at Mindo for a late lunch. Here the hummingbird feeders produced a shimmering White-necked Jacobin as well as our only White-whiskered Hermit, for the trip.

Our final day trip, to the Rio Silanche Valley, near Pedro Vicente Maldonado introduced us to the rich avifauna of the western lowlands. Some of the more noteworthy birds included the very localised Dusky Pigeon, the handsome Purple-chested Hummingbird, a few Choco Toucans uttered their incessant croaks from exposed treetops and a Western white-tailed Trogon sat motionless in a small tree. Other lowland specialities included Semiplumbeous Hawk, the near-endemic Guayaquil Woodpecker, Black-headed Antthrush, Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant, Piratic Flycatcher, Yellow-tufted Dacnis and the stunning Golden-hooded Tanager.

BIRDS OBSERVED ON THE ECUADOR AND GALAPAGOS TOUR

3rd – 31st MARCH 2003

Places Visited

| | |
|----|---|
| QT | - Quito |
| AR | - Antisana Reserve |
| YR | - Yanacocha Reserve |
| CL | - Calacali |
| GI | - Galapagos Islands |
| PP | - Papallacta Pass |
| GL | - Guango Lodge, lunchtime stop on the 14th. |
| SI | - San Isidro Lodge |
| LR | - Loreto Road |
| HR | - Huacamayos Ridge |
| SL | - Sacha Lodge |
| LA | - Lago Agrio |
| TL | - Tandayapa Lodge |
| SM | - San Miguel de Los Bancos |
| MD | - Mindo |
| RS | - Rio Silanche Valley, near Pedro Vicente Maldonado |

SYSTEMATIC LIST

TINAMIDAE

Unduladed Tinamou *Crytorellus undulatus* SL

PODICIPEDIDAE

Silvery Grebe *Podiceps occipitalis* AR

SPHENISCIDAE

Galapagos Penguin *Spheniscus mendiculus* GI

DIOMEDEIDAE

Dark-rumped Petrel *Pterodroma phaeopygia* GI

Audubon's Shearwater *Puffinus lherminieri* GI

HYDROBATIDAE

White-vented Storm-Petrel *Oceanites gracilis* GI

Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel *Oceanodroma tethys* GI

Band-rumped Storm-Petrel *Oceanodroma castro* GI

PHAETHONTIDAE

Red-billed Tropicbird *Phaethon aethereus* GI

FREGATIDAE

Magnificent Frigatebird *Fregata magnificens* GI

Great Frigatebird *Fregata minor* GI

SULIDAE

Blue-footed Booby *Sulva nebouxil* GI

Nazca Booby *Sula granti* GI

Red-footed Booby *Sula sula* GI

PELECANIDAE

Brown Pelican *Pelecanus occidentalis* GI

ANATIDAE

Torrent Duck *Meganetta armata* SI

Speckled Teal *Anas andium* AR

White-cheeked Pintail *Anas bahemensis* GI

Yellow-billed Pintail *Anas georgica* AR

PHOENICOPTERIDAE

Greater Flamingo *Phoenicopterus ruber* GI

ARDEIDAE

Rufescent Tiger-Heron *Tigrisoma lineatum* SL

Cocoi Heron *Ardea cocoi* SL

Great Blue Heron *Ardea herodias* GI

Great Egret *Ardea alba* SL
Snowy Egret *Egretta thula* SL
Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis* GI, SL
Striated Heron *Butorides striatus* SL
Lava Heron *Butorides sundevalli* GI
Black-crowned Night-Heron *Nycticorax nycticovax* SL
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron *Nyctanassa violacea* GI
Boat-billed Heron *Cochlearius cochlearius* SL

THRESKIORNITHIDAE

Black-faced Ibis *Theristicus melanopis* AR
Roseate Spoonbill *Ajaia ajaja* SL

CATHARTIDAE

Andean Condor *Vulture gryphus* AR
King Vulture *Sarcoramphus papa* SL
Black Vulture *Corgyps atratus* LR, SL, SM, MD, RS
Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura* LR, TL, SM, MD, RS
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture *Cathartes melambrotus* SL

PANDONIDAE

Osprey *Pandion halaetus* SL

ACCIPITRIDAE

Swallow-tailed Kite *Elanoides forficatus* SL, SN
Pearl Kite *Gampsonyx swainsonii* LA
Double-toothed Kite *Harpagus bidentatus* SL
Plumbeous Kite *Ictinia plumbea* SL, RS
Crane Hawk *Geranospiza caerulescens* SL
Slate-colored Hawk *Leucopternis schistacea* SL
Semiplumbeous Hawk *Leucopternis semiplumbea* RS
Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle *Geranoaetus melanoleucus* YR, PP
Roadside Hawk *Buteo magnirostris* SI, LR, HR, SL, SM, MD, RS
Broad-winged Hawk *Buteo platypterus* HR
Galapagos Hawk *Buteo galapagoensis* GI
Variable Hawk *Buteo polyosoma* AR, PP

FALCONIDAE

Black Caracara *Ibycter ater* SL
Carunculated Caracara *Phalcoboenus carunculatus* AR
Yellow-headed Caracara *Milvago chimachima* SL
American Kestrel *Falco sparverius* AR, CL
Aplomado Falcon *Falco femoralis* CL
Bat Falcon *Falco ruficularis* SL, RS
Orange-breasted Falcon *Falco deiroleucus* LR

CRACIDAE

Speckled Chachalaca *Ortalis guttata* SL
Spix's Guan *Penelope jacquacu* SL
Sickle-winged Guan *Chamaepetes goudotii* HR, TL

ODONTOPHORIDAE

Marbled Wood-Quail *Odontophorus gujanensis* SL

RALLIDAE

Gray-breasted Crake *Laterallus exilis* SL
White-throated Crake *Laterallus albigularis* RS
Paint-billed Crake *Neocrex erythrops* GI
Gray-necked Wood-Rail *Aramides cajanea* SL
Azure Gallinule *Porphyryla flavirostris* SL
Common Gallinule *Gallinula chloropus* GI
Slate-colored Coot *Fulica ardesiaca* AR

JACANIDAE

Wattled Jacana *Jacana jacana* SL

SCOLOPACIDAE

Greater Yellowlegs *Tringa melanoleuca* SL
Willet *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus* GI
Wandering Tattler *Heteroscelus incanus* GI
Spotted Sandpiper *Actitis macularia* GI, HR, SL,
Whimbrel *Numenius phaeopus* GI
Ruddy Turnstone *Arenaria interpres* GI
Sanderling *Calidris alba* GI
Least Sandpiper *Calidris minutilla* GI, SL
Baird's Sandpiper *Calidris bairdii* AR
Red-necked Phalarope *Phalaropus lobatus* GI

THINOCORIDAE

Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe *Attagis gayi* PP

HAEMATOPODIDAE

American Oystercatcher *Haematopus palliatus* GI

RECURVIROSTRIDAE

Black-necked Stilt *Hamantopus mexicanus* GI

CHARADRIIDAE

Southern Lapwing *Vanellus chilensis* SL
Andean Lapwing *Vanellus resplendens* AR
Pied Lapwing *Vanellus cayanus* SL

Semipalmated Plover *Charadrius semipalmatus* GI
Collared Plover *Charadrius collaris* SL

LARIDAE

Andean Gull *Larus serranus* AR, GL
Lava Gull *Larus fuliginosus* GI
Laughing Gull *Larus atricilla* GI
Franklin's Gull *Larus pipixcan* GI
Swallow-tailed Gull *Creagrus furcatus* GI

STERNIDAE

Yellow-billed Tern *Sterna superciliaris* SL
Brown Noddy *Anous stolidus* GI

COLUMBIDAE

Feral Pigeon *Columba livia* QT, HR, MD, RS, TL
Band-tailed Pigeon *Columba fasciata* PP, SI, TL
Pale-vented Pigeon *Columba cayennensis* SL
Ruddy Pigeon *Columba subvinacea* LR, SL
Plumbeous Pigeon *Columba plumbea* TL
Dusky Pigeon *Columba goodsoni* RS
Eared Dove *Zenaida auriculata* QT, YR, CL
Galapagos Dove *Zenaida galapagoensis* GI
Common Ground-Dove *Columbina passerina* CL
Black-winged Ground-Dove *Metropella melanoptera* AR
White-tipped Dove *Leptotila verreauxi* RS, TL

PSITTACIDAE

Blue-and-yellow Macaw *Ara ararauna* SL
Chestnut-fronted Macaw *Ara severa* LR, SL
Red-bellied Macaw *Orthopsittaca manilata* SL
White-eyed Parakeet *Aratinga leucophthalmus* SL
Dusky-headed Parakeet *Aratinga weddellii* SL
Maroon-tailed Parakeet *Pyrrhura melanura* LR, SL, SM
Cobalt-winged Parakeet *Brotogeris cyanopectus* SL
Black-headed Parrot *Pionites melanocephala* SL
Blue-headed Parrot *Pionus menstruus* SL, RS
Red-billed Parrot *Pionus sordidus* SI, HR, TL, SM
Speckle-faced Parrot *Pionus seniloides* SI, TL
Bronze-winged Parrot *Pionus chalcopterus* SM, RS
Yellow-crowned Amazon *Amazona ochrocephala* SL
Orange-winged Amazon *Amazona amazonica* SL
Scaly-naped Amazon *Amazona mercenaria* HR
Mealy Amazon *Amazona farinosa* SL

CUCULIDAE

Dark-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus melacoryphus* GI
Squirrel Cuckoo *Piaya cayana* SI, LR, HR, SL, TL RS
Little Cuckoo *Piaya minuta* RS
Greater Ani *Crotophaga major* SL
Smooth-billed Ani *Crotophaga ani* GI, LR, SL, SM, MD
Striped Cuckoo *Tapera naevia* SM

OPISTHOCOMIDAE

Hoatzin *Opisthocomus hoazin* SL

STRIGIDAE

Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl *Otus watsonii* SL
Cloud-forest Pygmy-Owl *Glaucidium nubicola* TL
Crested Owl *Lophostix cristata* SL
Undescribed species of owl SI
Mottled Owl *Strix virgata* SL
Short-eared Owl *Asio flammeus* GI

NYCTIBIIDAE

Great Potoo *Nyctibius grandis* SL
Common Potoo *Nyctibius griseus* SL

CAPRIMULGIDAE

Rufous-bellied Nighthawk *Lurocalis rufiventris* SI
Band-winged Nightjar *Caprimulgus longirostris* YR
Ladder-tailed Nightjar *Hydropsalis climacocerca* SL
Lyre-tailed Nightjar *Uropsalis lyra* TL

APODIDAE

White-collared Swift *Streptoprocne zonaris* AR, YR, PP, LR, HR, SL, SM, MD,
TL, RS
Chestnut-collared Swift *Cypseloides rutilus* HR, SM
Short-tailed Swift *Chaetura brachyura* SL
Gray-rumped Swift *Chaetura cinereiventris* LR, RS
Neotropical Palm-Swift *Tachornis squamata* SL

TROCHILIDAE

White-whiskered Hermit *Phaethornis yaruqui* MD
Green Hermit *Phaethornis guy* LR
Tawny-bellied Hermit *Phaethornis syrmatophorus* TL
Straight-billed Hermit *Phaethornis bourcieri* SL
Gray-chinned Hermit *Phaethornis griseogularis* LR
Green-fronted Lancebill *Doryfera ludovicae* HR, TL
White-necked Jacobin *Florisuga mellivora* MD
Brown Violetear *Colibri delphinae* TL
Green Violetear *Colibri thalassinus* TL

Sparkling Violetear *Colibri coruscans* CL, TL
 Blue-tailed Emerald *Chlorostilbon mellisugus* TL
 Fork-tailed Woodnymph *Thalurania furcata* LR, SL
 Green-crowned Woodnymph *Thalurania tannyi* TL, SM, MD
 Golden-tailed Sapphire *Chrysuronia oenone* SL
 Rufous-tailed Hummingbird *Amazilia tzacatl* TL, SM, MD
 Andean Emerald *Amazilia franciae* TL
 Purple-chested Hummingbird *Amazilia rosenbergi* RS
 Speckled Hummingbird *Adelomyia melanogenys* GL, SI, HR, TL
 Purple-bibbed Whitetip *Urosticte benjamini* TL
 Empress Brilliant *Heliodoxa imperatrix* TL, MD
 Green-crowned Brilliant *Heliodoxa jacula* SM
 Fawn-breasted Brilliant *Heliodoxa rubinoides* SI, HR, TL
 Ecuadorian Hillstar *Oreotrochilus chimborazo* AR
 Giant Hummingbird *Patagona gigas* AR
 Shining Sunbeam *Aglaeactis cupripennis* AR, YR
 Mountain Velvetbreast *Lafresnaya lafresnayi* YR, GL
 Great Sapphirewing *Pterophanes cyanopterus* YR, GL
 Bronzy Inca *Coeligena coeligena* SI, LR, HR
 Brown Inca *Coeligena wilsoni* TL
 Collared Inca *Coeligena torquata* YR, GL, HR, TL
 Buff-winged Starfrontlet *Coeligena lutetiae* YR
 Sword-billed Hummingbird *Ensifera ensifera* YR, GL
 Buff-tailed Coronet *Boissonneaua flavescens* GL, TL
 Chestnut-breasted Coronet *Boissonneaua matthewsii* SI, HR
 Velvet-purple Coronet *Boissonneaua jardini* TL
 Gorgeted Sunangel *Heliangelus strophianus* TL
 Tourmaline Sunangel *Heliangelus exortis* GL
 Sapphire-vented Puffleg *Eriocnemis luciani* YR
 Golden-breasted Puffleg *Eriocnemis mosquera* YR
 Booted Racket-tail *Ocreatus underwoodii* TL
 Black-tailed Trainbearer *Lesbia victoriae* AR
 Viridian Metaltail *Metallura williami* PP
 Tyrian Metaltail *Metallura tyrianthina* AR, YR, GL
 Rainbow-bearded Thornbill *Chalcostigma herrani* YR
 Long-tailed Sylph *Aglaiocercus kingi* GL, SI, LR, HR
 Violet-tailed Sylph *Aglaiocercus coelestis* TL
 Wedge-billed Hummingbird *Schistes geoffroyi* TL
 Purple-crowned Fairy *Heliathryx barroti* SM, RS
 Black-eared Fairy *Heliathryx aurita* LR
 Purple-throated Woodstar *Calliphlox mitchellii* TL
 Purple-collared Woodstar *Myrtis fanny* CL
 White-bellied Woodstar *Chaetocercus mulsant* TL

TROGONIDAE

Crested Quetzal *Pharomachrus antisianus* TL

Golden-headed Quetzal *Pharomachrus auriceps* TL
Black-tailed Trogon *Trogon melanurus* SL
Choco Trogon *Trogon comptus* RS
White-tailed Trogon *Trogon viridis* SL, RS
Masked Trogon *Trogon personatus* TL
Black-throated Trogon *Trogon rufus* SL
Blue-crowned Trogon *Trogon curucui* SL
Violaceous Trogon *Trogon violaceus* SL

ALCEDINIDAE

Ringed Kingfisher *Ceryle torquata* SL
Amazon Kingfisher *Chloroceryle amazona* SL
Green-and-rufous Kingfisher *Chloroceyle inda* SL

MOMOTIDAE

Broad-billed Motmot *Electron platyrhynchum* SM
Highland Motmot *Momotus aequatorialis* HR

GALBULIDAE

White-eared Jacamar *Galbalcynhynchus leucotis* SL
Coppery-chested Jacamar *Galbula pastazae* LR, HR
Rufous-tailed Jacamar *Galbula ruficauda* RS
Purplish Jacamar *Galbula chalchthorax* SL
Great Jacamar *Jacamerops aureus* SL

BUCCONIDAE

White-necked Puffbird *Notharchus macrorhynchos* RS
Collared Puffbird *Bucco capensis* SL
Barred Puffbird *Nystalus radiatus* SM
Brown Nunlet *Nonnula brunnea* SL
Black-fronted Nunbird *Monasa nigrifrons* SL
White-fronted Nunbird *Monasa morphoeus* SL
Swallow-wing Puffbird *Chelidoptera tenebrosa* SL

CAPITONIDAE

Gilded Barbet *Capito auratus* SL
Lemon-throated Barbet *Eubucco richardsoni* SL
Red-headed Barbet *Eubucco bourcierii* LR, SM, MD, TL
Toucan Barbet *Semnornis ramphastinus* TL

RAMPHASTIDAE

Emerald Toucanet *Aulacorhynchus prasinus* SI
Crimson-rumped Toucanet *Aulacorhynchus lomirrojo* TL, MD
Golden-collared Toucanet *Selenidera reinwardtii* SL

Pale-mandibled Aracari *Pteroglossus erythropygius* SM, RS
Many-banded Aracari *Pteroglossus pluricinctus* SL
Ivory-billed Aracari *Pteroglossus azara* SL
Lettered Aracari *Pteroglossus inscriptus* SL
Plate-billed Mountain-Toucan *Andigena laminirostris* TL
Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan *Andigena hypoglauca* GL
Black-billed Mountain-Toucan *Andigena nigrirostris* SI
Channel-billed Toucan *Ramphastos vitellinus* SL
Choco Toucan *Ramphastos brevis* RS
White-throated Toucan *Ramphastos tucanus* SL

PICIDAE

Lafresnaye's Piculet *Picumnus lafresnayi* SL
Spot-breasted Woodpecker *Chrysoptilus punctigula* SL
Crimson-mantled Woodpecker *Piculus rivolii* AR, SI, TL
Golden-olive Woodpecker *Piculus rubiginosus* SM
Golden-green Woodpecker *Piculus chrysochloros* SL
Chestnut Woodpecker *Celeus elegans* SL
Scale-breasted Woodpecker *Celeus grammicus* SL
Lineated Woodpecker *Dryocopus lineatus* LR, SM, MD
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker *Melanerpes cruentatus* LR, HR, SL
Black-cheeked Woodpecker *Melanerpes pucherani* RS
Smoky-brown Woodpecker *Veniliornis fumigatus* SM
Little Woodpecker *Veniliornis passerinus* SL
Red-stained Woodpecker *Veniliornis affinis* SL
Yellow-vented Woodpecker *Veniliornis dignus* SI, LR
Crimson-crested Woodpecker *Campephilus melanoleucos* SL
Guayaquil Woodpecker *Campephilus gayaquilensis* RS

FURNARIIDAE

Bar-winged Cinclodes *Cinclodes fuscus* AR
Stout-billed Cinclodes *Cinclodes excelsior* AR, PP
Pacific Hornero *Furnarius cinnamomeus* SM
Lesser Hornero *Furnarius minor* SL
Andean Tit-Spinetail *Leptasthenura andicola* AR, PP
Azara's Spinetail *Synallaxis azarae* SI, TL
Slaty Spinetail *Synallaxis brachyura* SM
Dark-breasted Spinetail *Synallaxis albigularis* LR, HR
White-bellied Spinetail *Synallaxis propinqua* SL
Rufous Spinetail *Synallaxis unirufa* SI
White-browed Spinetail *Hellmayrea gularis* YR
Ash-browed Spinetail *Cranioleuca curtata* LR
Red-faced Spinetail *Cranioleuca erythroptis* TL, SM
Parker's Spinetail *Cranioleuca vulpecula* SL
White-chinned Thistletail *Schizoeaca fuliginosa* PP
Many-striped Canastero *Asthenes flammulata* PP

Orange-fronted Plushcrown *Metopothrix aurantiacus* SL
Streaked Tuftedcheek *Pseudocoaptres boissonneautii* SI, TL
Pearled Treerunner *Margarornis squamiger* PP, SI
Spotted Barbtail *Premnoplex brunnescens* TL
Rusty-winged Barbtail *Premnornis guttuligera* TL
Lineated Foliage-gleaner *Syndactyla subalaris* SM, TL
Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner *Anabacerthia variegaticeps* SM, MD TL
Montane Foliage-gleaner *Anabacerthia striaticollis* LR
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner *Philydor rufus* LR, SM
Striped Treehunter *Thripadectes holostictus* TL
Streak-capped Treehunter *Thripadectes virgaticeps* TL
Streaked Xenops *Xenops rutilans* LR
Black-tailed Leaf-tosser *Sclerurus caudacutus* SL

DENDROCOLAPTIDAE

Tyrannine Woodcreeper *Dendrocincla tyannina* TL
Plain-brown Woodcreeper *Dendrocincla fuliginosa* SL
Long-billed Woodcreeper *Nasica longirostris* SL
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper *Dendrexetastes rufigula* SL
Strong-billed Woodcreeper *Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus* TL
Buff-throated Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus guttatus* SL
Spotted Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus erythropygius* SM
Olive-backed Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus triangularis* SI, LR, HR
Streak-headed Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes souleyetii* RS
Montane Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes lacymiger* GL, TL

THAMNOPHILIDAE

Lined Antshrike *Thamnophilus tenuipunctatus* LR, HR
Plain-winged Antshrike *Thamnophilus schistaceus* SL
Spot-winged Antshrike *Pygipitila stellaris* SL
Plain Antwren *Dysithamnus mentalis* LR
Cinereous Antshrike *Thamnomanes caesius* SL
Short-billed Antwren *Myrmotherula obscura* SL
Pacific Antwren *Myrmotherula pacifica* SM, MD
Ornate Antwren *Myrmotherula ornata* SL
White-flanked Antwren *Myrmotherula axillaris* SL
Slaty Antwren *Myrmotherula schisticolor* SM
Gray Antwren *Myrmotherula menetriesii* SL
Dugand's Antwren *Herpsilochmus dugandi* SL
Yellow-breasted Antwren *Herpsilochmus axillaris* LR
Long-tailed Antbird *Drymophila caudata* SI
Blackish Antbird *Cercomacra nigrescens* HR
White-browed Antbird *Myrmoborus leucophrys* LR
Black-faced Antbird *Myrmoborus myotherinus* SL
Scale-backed Antbird *Hylophylax poicilinota* SL
Black-and-white Antbird *Myrmochanes hemileucus* SL

Silvered Antbird *Sclateria naevia* SL
Plumbeous Antbird *Myrmeciza hyperythra* SL
White-shouldered Antbird *Myrmeciza melanoceps* SL
Sooty Antbird *Myrmeciza fortis* SL
Black-spotted Bare-eye *Phlegopsis nigromaculata* SL
Rufous-capped Antthrush *Formicarius colma* SL
Black-faced Antthrush *Formicarius analis* SL
Black-headed Antthrush *Formicarius nigricapillus* RS
Rufous Antpitta *Grallaria rufula* YR
Tawny Antpitta *Grallaria quitensis* AR

CONOPOPHAGIDAE

Chestnut-belted Gnateater *Conopophaga aurita* SL

RHINOCRYPTIDAE

Ash-colored Tapaculo *Myornis senilis* YR
Unicolored Tapaculo *Scytalopus unicolor* YR
Spillmann's Tapaculo *Scytalopus spillmanni* TL
Paramo Tapaculo *Scytalopus canus* PP

TYRANNIDAE

Sooty-headed Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias griseiceps* LR, SM
Black-capped Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias nigrocapillus* TL
Ashy-headed Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias cinereiceps* SI
Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias uropygialis* YR
Golden-faced Tyrannulet *Zimmerius chrysops* HR, SM
Slender-footed Tyrannulet *Zimmerius gracilepes* SL
Brown-capped Tyrannulet *Ornithion brunneicapillum* RS
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet *Camptostoma obsoletum* MD, RS
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet *Tyannulus elatus* SL, SM
Gray Elaenia *Myiopagis caniceps* SL, RS
Foothill Elaenia *Newly described species* LR
Yellow-bellied Elaenia *Elaenia flavogaster* SM
White-crested Elaenia *Elaenia albiceps* SI
White-throated Tyrannulet *Mecocerculus leucophrys* YR, PP
White-banded Tyrannulet *Mecocerculus stictopterus* YR, GL
White-tailed Tyrannulet *Mecocerculus poecilocercus* TL
Rufous-winged Tyrannulet *Mecocerculus calopterus* SM
Sulphur-bellied Tyrannulet *Mecocerculus minor* SI
Torrent Tyrannulet *Serpophaga cinerea* LR
Lesser Wagtail-Tyrant *Stigmatura napensis* SL
Tufted Tit-Tyrant *Anairetes parulus* CL
Streak-necked Flycatcher *Mionectes striaticollis* TL
Olive-striped Flycatcher *Mionectes olivaceus* RS
Slaty-capped Flycatcher *Leptopogon superciliaris* LR, SM
Rufous-breasted Flycatcher *Leptopogon rufipectus* SI

Ecuadorian Tyrannulet *Phylloscartes gualaquiza* LR
Marbled-faced Bristle-Tyrant *Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus* LR
Yellow Tyrannulet *Capsiempis flaveola* SM
Bronze-olive Pygmy-Tyrant *Pseudotriccus pelzeini* TL
Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant *Myiornis atricapillus* RS
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant *Lophotriccus pileatus* SM
Rufous-crowned Tody-Flycatcher *Poecilotriccus ruficeps* SI, HR, TL
Golden-winged Tody-Flycatcher *Poecilotriccus calopterus* LR
Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum nigriceps* RS
Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum* SL
Common Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum cinereum* LR, MD
Gray-crowned Flatbill *Tolmomyias poliocephalus* SL
Ornate Flycatcher *Myiotriccus ornatus* LR, SM, MD
Flavescent Flycatcher *Myiophobus flavicans* TL
Bran-colored Flycatcher *Myiophobus fasciatus* SM
Olive-chested Flycatcher *Myiophobus cryptoxanthus* SI, MD
Cinnamon Flycatcher *Pyrrhomyias cinnamomea* GL, HR
Western Wood-Pewee *Contopus sordidulus* LR, SM, RS
Smoke-colored Pewee *Contopus fumigatus* SI, HR, TL, SM
Olive-sided Flycatcher *Contopus cooperi* SI, MD
Black Phoebe *Sayornis nigricans* GL, LR, HR, TL
Vermilion Flycatcher *Pyrocephalus rubinus* GI, QT
Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant *Ochthoeca fumicolor* AR, PP
Crowned Chat-Tyrant *Ochthoeca frontalis* PP
Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant *Ochthoeca diadema* TL
Drab Water-Tyrant *Ochthornis littoralis* SL
Cliff Flycatcher *Hirundinea ferruginea* LR
Black-billed Shrike-Tyrant *Agriornis montana* AR
White-tailed Shrike-Tyrant *Agriornis andicola* CL
Paramo Ground-Tyrant *Muscisaxicola alpina* AR
Spot-billed Ground-Tyrant *Muscisaxicola maculirostris* CL
Long-tailed Tyrant *Colonia colonus* LR
Bright-rumped Attila *Attila spadiceus* SL
Grayish Mourner *Rhytipterna simplex* SL
Sirystes *Sirystes sibilator* RS
Dusky-capped Flycatcher *Myiarchus tuberculifer* SL
Pale-edged Flycatcher *Myiarchus cephalotes* SI, HR
Galapagos Flycatcher *Myiarchus magnirostris* GI
Great Kiskadee *Pitangus sulphuratus* SL
Lesser Kiskadee *Philohydor lictor* SL
Boat-billed Flycatcher *Megarynchus pitangua* SL, RS
Social Flycatcher *Myiozetetes similis* HR, SL
Rusty-margined Flycatcher *Myiozetetes cayanensis* RS
Gray-capped Flycatcher *Myiozetetes granadensis* SL, RS
Lemon-browed Flycatcher *Conopia cinchoneti* HR
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher *Myiodynastes luteiventris* SL

Golden-crowned Flycatcher *Myiodynastes chrysocephalus* HR, TL, SM
Piratic Flycatcher *Legatus leucophaeus* SL, RS
Tropical Kingbird *Tyrannus melancholicus* SI, LR, HR, SL, SM, MD, TL
Eastern Kingbird *Tyrannus tyrannus* SL
Fork-tailed Flycatcher *Tyrannus savana* SL
Yellow-cheeked Becard *Pachyramphus xanthogenys* LR
Barred Becard *Pachyramphus versicolor* HR
Cinnamon Becard *Pachyramphus cinnamomeus* SM, RS
Black-capped Becard *Pachyramphus marginatus* SL
Pink-throated Becard *Pachyramphus minor* SL
Black-tailed Tityra *Tityra cayana* SL
Masked Tityra *Tityra semifasciata* HR, RS

COTINGIDAE

Barred Fruiteater *Pipreola arcuata* YR
Green-and-black Fruiteater *Pipreola riefferii* TL
White-browed Purpletuft *Iodopleura isabellae* SL
Screaming Piha *Lipaugus vociferans* SL
Purple-throated Cotinga *Porphyrolaema porphyrolaema* SL
Plum-throated Cotinga *Cotinga maynana* SL
Spangled Cotinga *Cotinga cayana* SL
Bare-necked Fruitcrow *Gymnoderus foetidus* SL
Amazonian Umbrellabird *Cephalopterus ornatus* SL
Andean Cock-of-the-rock *Rupicola peruviana* TL

PIPRIDAE

Wire-tailed Manakin *Pipra filicauda* SL
Golden-winged Manakin *Masius chrysopterus* TL
White-bearded Manakin *Manacus manacus* RS
Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin *Tyranneutes stolzmanni* SL

CORVIDAE

Turquoise Jay *Cyanolyca turcosa* TL
Violaceous Jay *Cyanocorax violaceus* SL
Inca Jay *Cyanocorax yncas* SI

VIREONIDAE

Black-billed Peppershrike *Cyclarhis nigrirostris* SI
Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo *Vireolanius leucotis* SR
Red-eyed Vireo *Vireo olivaceus* SL
Brown-capped Vireo *Vireo leucophrys* SI, HR, TL
Lesser Greenlet *Hylophilus decurfatus* SM
Olivaceous Greenlet *Hylophilus olivaceus* LR

TURDIDAE

Andean Solitaire *Myadestes ralloides* SI, TL

Swainson's Thrush *Catharus ustulatus* SI, LR, MD, TL
Pale-eyed Thrush *Platycichia leucops* SI
Great Thrush *Turdus fuscater* AR, YR, PP, HR, TR
Glossy-black Thrush *Turdus serranus* SI, HR, TL
Black-billed Thrush *Turdus ignobilis* LR
Lawrence's Thrush *Turdus lawrencii* SL
Ecuadorian Thrush *Turdus maculirostris* TL, SM, MD
White-necked Thrush *Turdus albicollis* SL

MIMIDAE

Galapagos Mockingbird *Nesomimus parvulus* GI
Charles Mockingbird *Nesomimus trifasciatus* GI
Hood Mockingbird *Nesomimus macdonaldi* GI

CINCLIDAE

White-capped Dipper *Cinclus leucocephalus* GL, LR, TL

HIRUNDINIDAE

Gray-breasted Martin *Progne chalybea* RS
White-winged Swallow *Tachycineta albiventer* SL
Brown-bellied Swallow *Notiochelidon murina* YR, GL
Blue-and-white Swallow *Pygochelidon cyanoleuca* AR, GL, SI, LR, HR, TL, SM, MD
White-banded Swallow *Atticora fasciata* SL
White-thighed Swallow *Neochelidon tibialis* SM, RS
Southern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis* LR, HR, TL, SM, MD, RS
Sand Martin *Riparia riparia* SL
Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica* SL

TROGLODYTIDAE

Black-capped Donacobius *Donacobius atricapillus* SL
Thrush-like Wren *Campylorhynchus turdinus* SL
Gray-mantled Wren *Odontorchilus branickii* RS
Rufous Wren *Cinnycerthia unirufa* YR
Sepia-brown Wren *Cinnycerthia olivascens* TL
Grass Wren *Cistothorus platensis* PP
Bay Wren *Thryothorus nigricapillus* RS
Whiskered Wren *Thryothorus mystacalis* TL
House Wren *Troglodytes solstitialis* LR, SL, TL, SM, MD, RS
Mountain Wren *Troglodytes solstitialis* SI
White-breasted Wood-Wren *Henicorhina leucosticta* SL
Gray-breasted Wood-Wren *Hemicorhina leucophrys* TL

POLIOPTILDAE

Tropical Gnatcatcher *Polioptila plumbea* RS
Slaty-throated Gnatcatcher *Polioptila schistaceigula* RS

MOTACILLIDAE

Paramo Pipit *Anthus bogotensis* AR

PARULIDAE

Tropical Parula *Parula pitiayumi* SI, LR, TL, SM

Yellow Warbler *Dendroica aestiva* GI

Cerulean Warbler *Dendroica cerulea* LR

Blackpoll Warbler *Dendroica striata* LR, SL

Blackburnian Warbler *Dendroica fusca* GL, SI, LR, HR, TL

Black-and-white Warbler *Mniotilta varia* LR

Olive-crowned Yellowthroat *Geothlypis semiflava* SM

Canada Warbler *Wilsonia canadensis* LR

Slate-throated Whitestart *Myioborus miniatus* SI, LR, HR, TL, SM, MD, RS

Spectacled Whitestart *Myioborus melanocephalus* AR, YR, PP, TL

Black-crested Warbler *Basileuterus nigrocristatus* SI, TL

Choco Warbler *Basileuterus chlorophrys* SM

Three-striped Warbler *Basileuterus tristriatus* TL, SM, MD

Russet-crowned Warbler *Basileuterus coronatus* TL

THRAUPIDAE

Bananaquit *Coereba flaveola* LR, TL, RS

Purple Honeycreeper *Cyanerpes caeruleus* SL, RS

Green Honeycreeper *Chlorophanes spiza* SL, SM, RS

Black-faced Dacnis *Dacnis lineata* SL

Yellow-tufted Dacnis *Dacnis egregia* RS

Scarlet-breasted Dacnis *Dacnis beriepschi* RS

Cinereous Conebill *Conirostrum cinereum* AR, CL, PP

Blue-backed Conebill *Conirostrum sitticolor* YR, PP

Capped Conebill *Conirostrum albifrons* TL

Giant Conebill *Oreomanes fraseri* PP

Bluish Flowerpiercer *Diglossopsis caerulescens* SI

Masked Flowerpiercer *Diglossopsis cyanea* YR, SI, TL

Golden-eyed Flowerpiercer *Diglossopsis glauca* HR

Glossy Flowerpiercer *Diglossa lafresnayii* YR

Black Flowerpiercer *Diglossa humeralis* AR

White-sided Flowerpiercer *Diglossa akbukatera* TL

Guira Tanager *Hemithraupis guira* RS

Fawn-breasted Tanager *Pipraeidea laniirostris* GL, SI

Yellow-collared Chlorophonia *Chlorophonia flavirostris* SM

Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia *Chlorophonia pyrrhophrys* SI

Thick-billed Euphonia *Euphonia laniirostris* SL, SM, RS

Golden-rumped Euphonia *Euphonia cyanocephala* CL, SI, LR

Orange-bellied Euphonia *Euphonia xanthogaster* SI, LR, HR, SL, TL, SM, MD, RS

White-vented Euphonia *Euphonia minuta* SL

Orange-crowned Euphonia *Euphonia saturata* RS

Rufous-bellied Euphonia *Euphonia rufiventris* SL

Bronze-green Euphonia *Euphonia mesochrysa* HR
White-lored Euphonia *Euphonia chrysopasta* SL
Orange-eared Tanager *Chlorochrysa calliparaea* LR
Glistening-green Tanager *Chlorochrysa phoenicotis* MD
Rufous-throated Tanager *Tangara rufigula* SM
Gray-and-gold Tanager *Tangara palmeri* RS
Golden Tanager *Tangara arthus* LR, HR, TL, SM, MD
Emerald Tanager *Tangara florida* RS
Silver-throated Tanager *Tangara icterocephala* RS
Saffron-crowned Tanager *Tangara xanthocephala* SI
Golden-eared Tanager *Tangara chrysotis* LR, HR
Flame-faced Tanager *Tangara parzudakii* SI, TL
Golden-naped Tanager *Tangara ruficervix* SI, TL, SM
Metallic-green Tanager *Tangara labradorides* MD
Beryl-spangled Tanager *Tangara nigroviridis* SI, HR, TL, SM, MD
Blue-and-black Tanager *Tangara vassorii* YR, PP
Black-capped Tanager *Tangara heinei* SI, HR, TL
Blue-necked Tanager *Tangara cyanicollis* LR, HR, RS
Golden-hooded Tanager *Tangara larvata* RS
Turquoise Tanager *Tangara mexicana* SL
Opal-rumped Tanager *Tangara velia* SL
Opal-crowned Tanager *Tangara callophrys* SL
Paradise Tanager *Tangara chilensis* LR, SL
Green-and-gold Tanager *Tangara schrankii* LR, SL
Spotted Tanager *Tangara punctata* LR, HR
Yellow-bellied Tanager *Tangara xanthogastra* LR
Bay-headed Tanager *Tangara gyrola* HR, SL, SM, MD, RS
Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager *Anisognathus igniventris* YR, PP
Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager *Anisognathus somptuosus* SI, TL, SM, MD
Hooded Mountain-Tanager *Buthraupis montana* YR
Black-chested Mountain-Tanager *Buthraupis eximia* YR
Moss-backed Tanager *Bangsia edwardsi* SM
Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager *Dubusia taeniata* PP
Grass-green Tanager *Chlorornis riefferii* TL
Rufous-crested Tanager *Creurgops verticalis* HR
Swallow Tanager *Tersina viridis* SL
Blue-gray Tanager *Thraupis episcopus* SI, LR, SL, TL, SM, MD
Palm Tanager *Thraupis palmarum* LR, HR, SL, TL, SM, MD, RS
Blue-capped Tanager *Thraupis cyanocephala* TL
Blue-and-yellow Tanager *Thraupis bonariensis* CL
Silver-beaked Tanager *Ramphocelus carbo* LR, HR, SL
Masked Crimson Tanager *Ramphocelus nigrogularis* SL
Lemon-rumped Tanager *Ramphocelus icteronotus* TL, SM, MD, RS
Summer Tanager *Piranga rubra* SI, LR, HR
Scarlet Tanager *Piranga olivacea* LR, SL
White-winged Tanager *Piranga leucoptera* MD, TL

Ochre-breasted Tanager *Chlorothraupis stolzmanni* SM
Dusky-faced Tanager *Mitrospingus cassinii* RS
White-lined Tanager *Tachyphonus rufus* SM
Flame-crested Tanager *Tachyphonus cristatus* SL
White-shouldered Tanager *Tachyphonus luctusus* LR, RS
Tawny-crested Tanager *Tachyphonus delatrii* RS
Scarlet-browed Tanager *Heterospingus xanthopygius* RS
Common Bush-Tanager *Chlorospingus ophthalmicus* SI
Dusky Bush-Tanager *Chlorospingus semifuscus* TL
Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager *Chlorospingus flavigularis* LR, HR, SM
Gray-headed Bush-Tanager *Cnemoscopus rubrirostris* GL
Black-backed Bush-Tanager *Urothraupis stolzmanni* PP
Black-capped Hemispingus *Hemispingus stropileus* GL
Supercilliaried Hemispingus *Hemispingus supercillaris* YR
Oleaginous Hemispingus *Hemispingus frontalis* SI
Black-eared Hemispingus *Hemispingus melanotis* GL, SI
Magpie Tanager *Cissopis leveriana* LR, HR

CARDINALIDAE

Buff-throated Saltator *Saltator maximus* SL, SM, RS
Black-winged Saltator *Saltator atripennis* TL, SM
Slate-colored Grosbeak *Saltator grossus* SM
Red-capped Cardinal *Paroaria gularis* SL
Southern Yellow-Grosbeak *Pheucticus chrysogaster* QT

EMBERIZIDAE

Yellow-faced Grassquit *Tiaris olivacea* MD
Dull-colored Grassquit *Tiaris obscura* MD
Variable Seedeater *Sporophila corvina* SM, MD
Yellow-bellied Seedeater *Sporophila nigricollis* TL, SM, MD, RS
Chestnut-bellied Seedeater *Sporophila castaneiventris* LR, SL
Plain-colored Seedeater *Catamenia inorata* AR
Paramo Seedeater *Catamenia homochroa* PP
Band-tailed Seedeater *Catamenia amalis* AR
Plumbeous Sierra-Finch *Phrygilus unicolor* AR, PP
Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch *Phrygilus plebejus* CL
Grassland Yellow-Finch *Sicalis luteola* CL
Pale-napped Brush-Finch *Atlapetes pallidinucha* PP
Rufous-naped Brush-Finch *Atlapetes lafinuchus* YR
Tricolored Brush-Finch *Atlapetes tricolor* TL
Slaty Brush-Finch *Atlapetes schistaceus* GL
White-winged Brush-Finch *Atlapetes leucopterus* TL
Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch *Buarremon brunneinucha* TL
Stripe-headed Brush-Finch *Buarremon torquatus* YR
Tanager Finch *Oreothraupis arremonops* TL
Orange-billed Sparrow *Arremon aurantiirostris* RS

Black-striped Sparrow *Arremonops conirostris* SM
Yellow-browed Sparrow *Ammodramus aurifrons* SL
Rufous-collared Sparrow *Zonotrichia capensis* AR, YR, CL, PP, GL, SI, HR, TL
Large Ground-Finch *Geospiza magnirostris* GI
Medium Ground-Finch *Geospiza fortis* GI
Small Ground-Finch *Geospiza fuliginosa* GI
Sharp-beaked Ground-Finch *Geospiza difficilis* GI
Common Cactus-Finch *Geospiza scandens* GI
Large Cactus-Finch *Geospiza conirostris* GI
Large Tree-Finch *Camarhynchus psittacula* GI
Medium Tree-Finch *Cararhynchus pauper* GI
Woodpecker Finch *Cactospiza pallida* GI
Warbler Finch *Certhidia olivacea* GI

ICTERIDAE

Yellow-rumped Cacique *Cacicus cela* SL
Northern Mountain-Cacique *Cacicus leucoramphus* SI
Red-rumped Cacique *Cacicus haemorrhous* SL
Scarlet-rumped Cacique *Cacicus uropygialis* SI, HR
Casqued Oropendola *Clypicterus oseryi* SL
Crested Oropendola *Psarocolius decumanus* SL
Russet-backed Oropendola *Psarocolius angustifrons* SI, LR, HR, SL
Shiny Cowbird *Molothrus bonariensis* SM, MD
Giant Cowbird *Scaphidura oryzivora* SL
Scrub Blackbird *Dives warszewiczi* MD
Oriole Blackbird *Gymomystax mexicanus* SL

FRINGILLIDAE

Hooded Siskin *Carduelis magellanica* AR
Yellow-bellied Siskin *Carduelis xanthogastra* SM

MAMMALS

Common Opossum *Didelphis marsupialis* TL

Red Howler Monkey *Alouatta seniculus* SL
Northern Night Monkey *Aotus trivirgatus* SL
Common Squirrel Monkey *Saimiri sciureus* SL
Black-mantle Tamarin *Saguinus nigricollis* SL
Linus Two-toed Sloth *Choloepus didactylus* SL
Brazilian Rabbit *Silvilagus brasiliensis* YR
Northern Amazon Red Squirrel *Sciurus igniventris* SI, LR, SL
Amazon Dwarf Squirrel *Microsciurus flaviventer* SL
Yellow-crowned Brush-tailed Rat *Isothrix bistriata* SL
Black Agouti *Dasyprocta fuliginosa* SL
Central American Agouti *Dasyprocta punctata* RS
Green Acouchy *Myoprocta pratti* SL
Bryde`s Whale *Balaenoptera brydei* GI
Melon-headed Whale *Peponocephala electra* GI
Bottlenose Dolphin *Tursiops truncatus* GI
Californian Sea Lion *Zalophus californianus* GI
Galapagos Fur Seal *Arctocephalus galapagoensis* GI